
Free epub A way into india Full PDF

Report of the Commission Appointed to Inquire Into the Indian Currency History of India Imagining India in Discourse Live for India Tracts, Historical and Statistical, on India Allen's Indian mail and register of intelligence for British and foreign India Money and Markets from Pre-colonial to Colonial India A Comprehensive History of India: Comprehensive history of medieval India Jewish Portraits, Indian Frames Keynes and India Hellenism in Ancient India Cosmos Britain's Anglo-Indians CLAT UG Exam Preparation Book 2022 | 1800+ Solved Questions (8 Full-length Mock Tests + 10 Sectional Tests + 2 Previous Year Papers) The History of India Pink Sari Revolution: A Tale of Women and Power in India The Journal of the Indian Archipelago and Eastern Asia Indian Caste System A Philosophical and Political History of the Settlements and Trade of the Europeans in the East and West Indies. Translated from the French of the Abbé Resnal, by J. Justamond Holocaust Memory in a Globalizing World Shakespeare and Indian Theatre Reports from Committees Tibet Factor in India-China Relations Indian Economy Journal Caricaturing Culture in India Language as Identity in Colonial India Prophets of Computing India: The Seige Within Major Trends in the Post-independence Indian English Fiction History of Urban Form of India Medicine and Medical Policies in India Princely India and the British India and the British Empire The Passenger: India Ancient India Indian Mythology The Old and New Testaments Connected in the History of the Jews and Neighbouring Nations New Indian Nuttals Indian Sound Cultures, Indian Sound Citizenship

Report of the Commission Appointed to Inquire Into the Indian Currency 1893

history book

History of India 1943

the economic liberalization of india changes in global structures and the rapid emergence of india on the global landscape have been accompanied by the dramatic rise in popular public and elite discourses that offer the promise to imagine india written mostly in the future tense these discourses conceive of india through specific frames of global change and simultaneously offer prescriptive suggestions for the pathways to fulfilling the vision both as summary accounts of the shifts taking place in india and in the relationships of india with other global actors as well as roadmaps for the immediate and longer term directions for india these discourses offer meaningful entry points into elite imaginations of india engaging these imaginations creates a framework for understanding the tropes that are mobilized in support of specific policy formulations in economic political cultural and social spheres connecting meanings within networks of power and structure help make sense of the symbolic articulations of india within material relationships

Imagining India in Discourse 2017-01-02

cliché and reality are rooted in india s long history no invader or british raj is ruling us we have our own government but are we anywhere near to what we were in our glorious past if moheno daro and harappa had highly precise science of civil engineering and architecture then why can t we have clean and orderly cities now where people can live with basic dignity without unruly traffic and filthy streets if megasthenese said that in india thefts were extremely rare that indians honoured truth as a virtue why today even after paying a bribe one is unsure if his work gets done if marco polo rated indians to be the best merchants in the world and the most truthful then why in these times we think of our politicians industrialists and bureaucrats as self servers obstructive corrupt and always blocking the economic reforms if we were straight forward if it was love of truth and justice that indians were known for then why can t we insist loudly and clearly and courageously to defend our claim if no one ever accused us of falsehood then why can t we redeem that same rule of law and decency why is there such deep rooted corruption and why an ever pervasive flair for free riding why are we ever ready to blame anyone but ourselves for our collective plight how where what went wrong will our grandchildren also inherit a corrupt and inefficient system of governance is it that words come easier to us actions come harder if as people of one nation we have lost our sensitivity to the misery and mediocrity around us then what value system we are passing on to the next generation scepticism oppression and corruption sometimes questions are too complicated especially if we fear the answers sometimes the worst battle we have to fight is between what we know and what we feel

Live for India 1814

this book is a study of the pre colonial and transitional phase of india s monetary and commercial history with special reference to bengal and brings into focus the changes that were brought about by the colonial rule it emphasises that there were considerable elements of conflict in the process of transition the author argues is the disappearance of the humble currency media and the eclipse of the autonomy of the rural economy reasons for which need to be carefully examined

Tracts, Historical and Statistical, on India 1887

this book is primarily meant for the general public and students who desire to understand the history and culture of india it is the product of a joint venture undertaken by a group of historians who do not go by conformist views but by critical objective and analytical assessment of events and developments in accordance with the methodical discipline of scientific research

Allen's Indian mail and register of intelligence for British and foreign India 2007

a riveting family portrait of four generations of jewish women from calcutta

Money and Markets from Pre-colonial to Colonial India 2003-12-01

this is a pioneering study based on original sources of the least researched aspect of keynes namely the crucial formative role of his indian connection in the making of keynes as an economist and policy maker it analyses the interaction of indian experience on keynes s thought and work and of keynes on indian economic thought and policy

A Comprehensive History of India: Comprehensive history of medieval India 2003

reprint of the original from 1920

Jewish Portraits, Indian Frames 1990-01-22

the definitive history of humanity s search to find its place within the universe north charts the history of astronomy and cosmology from the paleolithic period to the present day

Keynes and India 2012

anglo indians form the human legacy created and left behind on the indian subcontinent by european imperialism when independence was achieved from the british raj in 1947 an exodus numbering an estimated 50 000 emigrated to great britain between 1948 62 under the terms of the british nationality act of 1948 but sixty odd years after their resettlement in britain the first wave anglo indian immigrant community continues to remain obscure among india s global diaspora this book examines and critiques the convoluted routes of adaptation and assimilation employed by immigrant anglo indians in the process of finding their niche within the context of globalization in contemporary multi cultural britain as they progressed from immigrants to settlers they underwent a cultural metamorphosis the homogenizing labyrinth of ethnic cultures through which they negotiated their way indian anglo indian then anglo saxon effaced difference but created yet another hybrid identity british anglo indianness through meticulous ethnographic field research conducted amidst the community in britain over a decade rochelle almeida provides evidence that immigrant anglo indians remain on the cultural periphery despite more than half a century indeed it might be argued that they have attained virtual invisibility in having created an altogether interesting new amalgamated sub culture in the uk this christian minority has ceased to be counted both among south asia s diaspora and within mainstream britain through a critical scrutiny of multi ethnic anglophone literature and cinema the modes and methods they employed in seeking integration and the reasons for their near invisibility in britain as an immigrant south asian

community are closely examined in this much needed volume

Hellenism in Ancient India 2008-07-15

best selling book for clat ug exam with objective type questions as per the latest syllabus given by the consortium of national law universities nlus compare your performance with other students using smart answer sheets in edugorilla s clat ug exam practice kit clat ug exam preparation kit comes with 20 tests 8 mock tests 10 sectional tests 2 previous year papers with the best quality content increase your chances of selection by 14x clat ug exam prep kit comes with well structured and 100 detailed solutions for all the questions clear exam with good grades using thoroughly researched content by experts

Cosmos 2017-04-26

illuminates the thrilling possibilities of female grassroots activism in india through the story of sampat pal and her pink gang

Britain's Anglo-Indians 2022-08-03

reprint of the original first published in 1859

CLAT UG Exam Preparation Book 2022 | 1800+ Solved Questions (8 Full-length Mock Tests + 10 Sectional Tests + 2 Previous Year Papers) 1857

a study with a foreword by r wadia

The History of India 2013

aus einer globalen perspektive werden entwicklung und funktion der erinnerung an den holocaust in nationalen und regionalen kontexten untersucht die erinnerung an den holocaust ist zentraler bestandteil des historischen bewusstseins und der politischen kultur im wiedervereinigten deutschland in israel und in den usa doch lässt sich das auch für andere teile der welt so sagen wie haben sich gesellschaften die nicht von besatzung und vernichtungsmaßnahmen des ns regimes betroffen waren mit dem erbe des holocaust auseinandergesetzt wie haben minderheiten mit einer eigenen verfolgungserfahrung auf konkrete erinnerungsakte reagiert wie wirkt sich der demografische wandel auf die erinnerung aus in welcher form haben sich einwanderer mit der zentralen bedeutung des holocaust auseinandergesetzt aus einer globalen perspektive und in unterschiedlichen nationalen und regionalen kontexten analysieren internationale experten den weltweiten wandel des holocaust gedenkens die insgesamt vierzehn fallbeispiele konzentrieren sich auf die genese und die funktionen des gedenkens in europa nord und südamerika israel nordafrika südafrika und asien im band werden widersprüche und herausforderungen in einem prozess aufgespürt und diskutiert der häufig als globalisierung oder universalisierung des holocaust gedenkens bezeichnet wird

Pink Sari Revolution: A Tale of Women and Power in India 2022-09-18

this book looks at adaptations translations and performance of shakespeare s productions in india from the mid 18th century when british officers in india staged shakespeare s plays along with other english playwrights for entertainment through various indian adaptations of his plays during the colonial period to post independence period it studies shakespeare in bengali and parsi theatre at length other theatre traditions such as marathi kannada malayalam and hindi have been included the book dwells on the fascinating story of the languages of india that have absorbed shakespeare s work and have transformed the original educated indian s shakespeare into the popular shakespeare practice of the 19th and 20th centuries and the unique urban folkish tradition in postcolonial india

The Journal of the Indian Archipelago and Eastern Asia 1988

chinese invasion over tibet had major impacts on the geopolitics in the himalayan region the political asylum that india gave to dalai lama and tibetan refugees had complicated the relations between india and china significantly in this context this book broadly discusses the historical background of the tibetan issue and also tibet issue as a factor in india china relations during the post british period the book also focuses on the tibetan government in exile a government without a state and its activities how do the exile government functioning in indian territory impact india china relations at this point of time is something interesting which this book looks into

Indian Caste System 1776

at the time of attainment of independence the indian economy was in a bad shape centuries of exploitative rule by the british had drained india of its wealth the realization of the need for resurrecting the indian economy had dawned upon our leaders even before independence the national planning committee npc was constituted in 1938 to study various aspects of economic development after independence the planning commission was set up in 1950 to assess the country s needs for material capital and formulate economic plans during the initial years of planning major thrust was to develop heavy and basic industries to reduce the country s dependence on import of machinery and equipment and initiate self sustained long term growth the progress under the nehru mahalalanobis model of growth which continued upto the 1980s was slow the 1990s saw major shifts in economic policies with the introduction of privatization and liberalization in the form of industrial delicensing and opening up of indian economy to international trade the economic reforms together with the adoption of new technologies and building up of infrastructure have led to a high annual gdp growth rate of over eight per cent for the last three years nearly all economic indicators are in the positive zone paradoxically however the country is experiencing shortages in amenities infrastructure and essential services the basic objectives of alleviation of poverty generation of adequate employment opportunities and removal of inequalities of income and wealth have not been realized growth is by and large confined to our urban areas the book studies the structure and features of indian economy and analyses all the important issues relating thereto it includes latest facts and figures it will be useful to the economists government executives parliamentarians and legislators to frame effective policies the coverage and treatment of the subject will immensely help students of economics and the aspiring candidates of various competitive examinations

A Philosophical and Political History of the Settlements and Trade of the Europeans in the East and West Indies. Translated from the French of the Abbé Resnal, by J. Justamond 2017-02-27

a highly original study of newspaper cartoons throughout india s history and culture and their significance for the world today

Holocaust Memory in a Globalizing World 2021-12-30

this book is a systematic narrative tracking the colonial language policies and acts responsible for the creation of a sense of self identity and culminating in the evolution of nationalistic fervor in colonial india british policy on language for administrative use and as a weapon to rule led to the parallel development of indian vernaculars poets novelists writers and journalists produced great and fascinating work that conditioned and directed india s path to independence the book presents a theoretical proposition arguing that language as identity is a colonial construct in india and demonstrates this by tracing the events policies and changes that led to the development and churning up of indian national sentiments and attitudes it is a testimony of india s linguistic journey from a british colony to a modern state demonstrating that language as basis of identity was a colonial construct in modern india the book asserts that any in depth understanding of identity and politics in contemporary india remains incomplete without looking at colonial policies on language and education from which the multiple discourses on self and belonging in modern india emanated

Shakespeare and Indian Theatre 1862

when electronic digital computers first appeared after world war ii they appeared as a revolutionary force business management the world of work administrative life the nation state and soon enough everyday life were expected to change dramatically with these machines use ever since diverse prophecies of computing have continually emerged through to the present day as computing spread beyond the us and uk such prophecies emerged from strikingly different economic political and cultural conditions this volume explores how these expectations differed assesses unexpected commonalities and suggests ways to understand the divergences and convergences this book examines thirteen countries based on source material in ten different languages the effort of an international team of scholars in addition to analyses of debates political changes and popular speculations we also show a wide range of pictorial representations of the future with computers

Reports from Committees 2017-04-15

mj akbar is among those who have made a significant impact on indian society by their writing whether as authors or editors founder and editor in chief of the seminal newsmagazine sunday in 1976 and the telegraph in 1982 he revolutionized indian journalism in the 1970s and 80s in the 1990s he launched the asian age a multi edition daily that once again had substantive impact on the profession he has also served as the editorial director of india today headlines today and as the editor of the deccan chronicle and the sunday guardian mj as he is popularly known first entered public life in 1989 when he was elected to the lok sabha he went back to media in 1993 and returned to the political area in 2014 when he joined the bharatiya janata party bjp and became the party s national spokesperson during the 2014 campaign led by prime minister narendra modi in

july 2016 he was named the minister of state for external affairs by prime minister modi his seven books have achieved great international acclaim india the siege within nehru the making of india riot after riot kashmir behind the vale the shade of swords jihad and the conflict between islam and christianity tinderbox the past and future of pakistan and blood brothers his only work of fiction in addition there have been four collections of his columns reportage and essays

Tibet Factor in India-China Relations 2008

this book presents a reasonably comprehensive account of the development of the indian english novel since independence the novel during the colonial period has a different outlook and was more concerned with the problems of the indian people suffering under the british yoke after independence the indian writers looked at the indian scene from the postcolonial point of view there were new hopes no doubt but the problems social economic religious political and familial that were submerged in the flood of the national movement emerged and drew attention of the creative writers the partition the communal riots after partition the problem of casteism the subjugation of women the poverty of the illiterate masses became the focal points mulk raj anand raja rao r k narayan nayantara sahal and kamala markandaya in the beginning wrote novels of social realism in the fifties but after the sixties new trends emerged writers like anita desai ruth praver jhabvala bhabani bhattacharya g v desani chaman nahal manohar malgonkar and b rajan portrayed the picture of the post independence indian society the stream of the early fifties now turned into a broad river with new currents and cross currents the old traditional method of novel writing gave way to modern techniques the indian english novel took further strides in the eighties and the decades that followed it salman rushdie can be said to be the leader of the new trend shashi deshbande and arundhati roy followed suit this book divided into six chapters surveys and discusses the major trends in the post independence indian english novel the major writers discussed apart from the trio r k narayan raja rao and mulk raj anand are bhabani bhattacharya nayantara sahal ruth praver jhabvala anita desai arundhati roy and kamala markandaya this book will be of immense help to the students of indian english fiction and the general reader

Indian Economy 1858

india is undergoing massive urbanization the future form of indian cities in terms of urban planning and design is most urgent a study of the key historical moments from the point of view of urban development is thus important with case studies from the time cities originated in the indian subcontinent and hand drawn illustrations of these cities till the ones in recent times the author discusses the last two hundred years of urban development in india with emphasis on the overall structure of the city its nature of public places institutions and housing

Journal 2014-10-02

a medical sociologist with a historian s obsession with detail and documentation poonam bala tenaciously follows the developmental trajectory of medical pluralism in india with a keen eye to the dynamic social production of health and healing systems as social systems practices and technologies of power covering a broad swathe of history this book explores how a turbulently emerging indian state with shifting alliances and evolving rules ideologies with the accompanying emergence of class and caste identities and opportunities gave rise to a particular growth of scientific and specifically medical traditions in india as a set of healing practices a literary art and a cultural knowledge base india s medical traditions represent an

acculturated product of competing ideologies and the expression of contested state and social and religious policies over time bala focuses on the power of state intervention and multiple levels of patronage to shape medical practice and theory and in turn india s very history

Caricaturing Culture in India 2017-11-15

in the latter part of the nineteenth century the royal status of indian princes was under threat in what became a critical period of transition from traditional to imperial rule weakened by treaties concluded with the british earlier in the century the rulers were subject to a concentrated campaign by british officials to turn palace life into a westernised construct of morality rules and regulations young heirs to the throne were exposed to a western education to encourage their enthusiasm for changes in the princely environment at the same time bureaucracies constructed on the british indian model were introduced to promote good government in many cases royal practice and authority were sacrificed in the urgency to install efficient and accountable methods of administration adult rulers were frequently sidelined in the intricacies of state politics and the traditional princely power base was steadily eroded using the framework of a princely life cycle this book evaluates british policy towards the princes during the period 1858 1909 within this framework caroline keen examines disputed successions to indian thrones the reaction of young rulers to a western education princely marriages and the empowerment of royal women the administration of states and efforts to alter court hierarchy and ritual to conform to strict british bureaucratic guidelines a recurring theme is the frequently incompatible relationship between british officials posted to the states and their superiors within the government of india rarely examined archival material is used to provide a detailed analysis of policy making which deals with british procedure at all levels of officialdom for scholars and researchers of south asian and british imperial history this book casts new light upon a highly significant phase of imperial development and makes a major contribution to the understanding of the operation of indirect rule under the raj

Language as Identity in Colonial India 2022-12-14

south asian history has enjoyed a remarkable renaissance over the past thirty years its historians are not only producing new ways of thinking about the imperial impact and legacy on south asia but also helping to reshape the study of imperial history in general the essays in this collection address a number of these important developments delineating not only the complicated interplay between imperial rulers and their subjects in india but also illuminating the economic political environmental social cultural ideological and intellectual contexts which informed and were in turn informed by these interactions particular attention is paid to a cluster of binary oppositions that have hitherto framed south asian history namely colonizer colonized imperialism nationalism and modernity tradition and how new analytical frameworks are emerging which enable us to think beyond the constraints imposed by these binaries closer attention to regional dynamics as well as to wider global forces has enriched our understanding of the history of south asia within a wider imperial matrix previous impressions of all powerful imperialism with the capacity to reshape all before it for good or ill are rejected in favour of a much more nuanced image of imperialism in india that acknowledges the impact as well as the intentions of colonialism but within a much more complicated historical landscape where other processes are at work

Prophets of Computing 2018-02-08

a journey into today's India through essays, photography and more shortlisted for a 2022 Edward Stanford Travel Writing Award since its earliest interactions with the West, India has been the object of a gross misinterpretation, a vague association with ideas of peace, spiritualism, the magic of the fakirs, constantly reframed and mythologized by Westerners fleeing their supposedly rationalist societies. India continues to fascinate with its millennia-old history, shrines on every street corner, ancient beliefs and rituals, and unique linguistic and cultural diversity. Today, this picture is mixed with that of a society changing at a frenetic pace and at the forefront of the digital revolution, a shining India of dynamic, fast-expanding megalopolises. Yet these success stories coexist with the daily plight of the large section of its population without access to drinking water or a toilet, with a rural economy still employing the majority of its over 1.3 billion inhabitants that depends on monsoons for irrigation and is threatened by climate change. The greatest democratic experiment ever attempted, India remains plagued by one of the vilest forms of class and racial discrimination, the caste system, exacerbated by the Hindu nationalist regime. All things considered, though it's hard to find a more dynamic and optimistic country, or as Arundhati Roy puts it, a more irredeemably chaotic people, this volume aims to depict India's chaos and its contradictions, its terror and its joy from the struggle of the Kashmiris to that of non-believers hated by all religious sects, from the dances of the hijra in Koovagam to the success of the wrestler Vinesh Phogat, a symbol of the women who seek to free themselves from the oppressive patriarchal mores. Despite the obstacles and steps back, India continues its journey on the long path toward freedom and toward ending poverty for some of the world's most destitute. Included are writings on caste, yesterday, today, and tomorrow by Arundhati Roy; the invention of Hindu nationalism by Prem Shankar Jha; no country for women by Tishani Doshi; plus the grand ambitions of the world's most underrated space program, Bollywood's obsession with Swiss landscapes, an ode to Bengali food, eagerly awaiting the monsoon, the wrestler tackling stereotypes, and much more. These books are so rich and engrossing that it is rewarding to read them even when one is stuck at home. *The Times Literary Supplement*

India: The Seige Within 2003

an exploration of 99 classic myths of India from an entirely non-Western paradigm that provides a fresh understanding of the Hindu spiritual landscape, compares and contrasts Indian mythology with the stories of the Bible, ancient Egypt, Greece, Scandinavia, and Mesopotamia, looks at the evolution of Indian narratives and their interpretations over the millennia, demonstrates how the mythology, rituals, and art of ancient India are still vibrant today and inform the contemporary generation. From the blood-letting Kali to the mysterious Ganesha, the Hindu spiritual landscape is populated by characters that find no parallel in the Western spiritual world. Indian mythology explores the rich tapestry of these characters within 99 classic myths, showing that the mythological world of India can be best understood when we move away from a Western monotheistic mindset and into the polytheistic world of Hindu traditions, featuring 48 artistic renderings of important mythological figures. From across India, the author unlocks the mysteries of the narratives, rituals, and artwork of ancient India to reveal the tension between world-affirming and world-rejecting ideas, between conformism and contradiction, between Shiva and Vishnu, Krishna and Rama, Gauri and Kali. This groundbreaking book opens the door to the unknown and exotic, providing a glimpse into the rich mythic tradition that has empowered millions of human beings for centuries.

Major Trends in the Post-independence Indian English Fiction 2023-09-15

this book takes a journey into the new and exciting created by a the wave of indian comedians today described affectionately here as the new indian nuttaks and looks at what these tell us about identity indianness censorship feminism diaspora and millennial india it provides a unique analysis into the growing phenomenon of internet comedy and into a dimension of indian popular culture which has long been dominated by the traditional film and television industries through a mixture of close textual readings of online comedy videos and interviews with content creators and consumers in india this book provides a fresh perspective on comedy studies in its approach to a global south context from a sociocultural perspective as a protean form of new media this has opened up new avenues of articulation identification and disidentification and as such this book makes a further contribution to south asian communication media cultural studies

History of Urban Form of India 2007

from the cinema to the recording studio to public festival grounds the range and sonic richness of indian cultures can be heard across the subcontinent sound articulates communal difference and embodies specific identities for multiple publics this diversity of sounds has been and continues to be crucial to the ideological construction of a unifying postcolonial indian nation state indian sound cultures indian sound citizenship addresses the multifaceted roles sound plays in indian cultures and media and enacts a sonic turn in south asian studies by understanding sound in its own social and cultural contexts scapes sites and circulations considers the spatial and circulatory ways in which sound happens in and around indian sound cultures including diasporic cultures voice emphasizes voices that embody a variety of struggles and ambiguities particularly around gender and performance finally cinema sound make specific arguments about film sound in the indian context from the earliest days of talkie technology to contemporary hindi films and experimental art installations integrating interdisciplinary scholarship at the nexus of sound studies and south asian studies by questions of nation nationalism postcolonialism cinema and popular culture in india indian sound cultures indian sound citizenship offers fresh and sophisticated approaches to the sonic world of the subcontinent

Medicine and Medical Policies in India 2012-09-05

Princely India and the British 2012-10-04

India and the British Empire 2021-03-23

The Passenger: India 1995

Ancient India 2003-04-24

Indian Mythology 1815

**The Old and New Testaments Connected in the History of the Jews and
Neighbouring Nations 2018-09-19**

New Indian Nuttals 2020-05-14

Indian Sound Cultures, Indian Sound Citizenship

- [raymond 5400 easi opc30tt manual.pdf](#)
- [come far fallire una startup ed essere felici \(2023\)](#)
- [handbook of energy audits ninth edition Copy](#)
- [data communication networking questions answers Copy](#)
- [panic free public speaking deliver with confidence in 7 simple steps \(2023\)](#)
- [acids bases and salts study guide \(Download Only\)](#)
- [how to deal with ocd a 5 step cbt based plan for overcoming obsessive compulsive disorder tys \(Download Only\)](#)
- [maths is everywhere carole skinner Full PDF](#)
- [auto insurance buying guide \(2023\)](#)
- [opel astra gtc manual 53 13 224 35 bc googleusercontent \(2023\)](#)
- [storie della buonanotte per bambine ribelli 2 ediz a colori \[PDF\]](#)
- [11th edition i m pandey financial management Full PDF](#)
- [the archmage unbound mageborn 3 michael g manning Full PDF](#)
- [ibbotson sbbi classic yearbook Full PDF](#)
- [cisco packet tracer answer routing \[PDF\]](#)
- [3d animation for the raw beginner using maya \(2023\)](#)
- [toyota premio f 2003 manual file type Full PDF](#)
- [hoffer modern database management 6th edition \[PDF\]](#)
- [ucc hf assessment forms Copy](#)
- [global issues energy resources on level by national \(Read Only\)](#)
- [nkangala district question paper for grade 11 physical science first test 2014 \(2023\)](#)
- [inverted eagle answer Copy](#)